



Bernese Mountain Dog Club OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

Larry Bohlig
President

Deborah Saks
Vice President

Debbie Christian
Secretary

Peggy Ford-Smith
Treasurer

Board Members

Lindsay Antonio

Toni Beelard

Lesley Koonce

Jim Maxwell

Terri Whalen

Dear Prospective Member:

Thank you for your interest in the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of Northern California. This is an energetic and enthusiastic club with many fun events for dogs and the people owned by them. To become a full member you must:

- complete both sides of the attached Club Membership Application;
- read and sign the attached Code of Conduct (3 pages);
- enclose both of the above with a check for your membership fee:
 - ▶ \$40 for one Adult Applicant (\$30 annual dues + \$10 initiation fee)
 - ▶ add \$10 for each Additional Adult Applicant at the same address
 - ▶ \$25 for one Junior Applicant (\$15 annual dues + \$10 initiation fee)
- and within one year of submitting your application:
 - ▶ obtain the sponsorship of two club members who are in good standing
 - ▶ attend two club functions within one year of your application.(If you already have one or more sponsors, or have already attended club functions, please note these on your application.)

As soon as your application and dues are received, you will be placed on our e-mail list to receive information regarding upcoming events. You will also be eligible to join our Groups.io email list and Facebook Group, both of which are limited to club members.

Your application will remain on file for one year. Should you be unable to complete the membership requirements within that time, you will be asked to reapply. Once you have the sponsorship of two members and have attended two club-sponsored events, you are eligible to be voted into membership at the following Membership Meeting.

If you have questions about the club or membership prior to completing the application, you may contact Membership Chair Lisa Christensen as listed below.

This club is working diligently to achieve our mission through the many picnics, parties, seminars, draft training sessions, and breed events we hold. We have come a long way since our first Christmas Party in 1995, and we continue with our aim for improved health, education and socialization – and not just for the dogs!

We appreciate your interest in our club, and look forward to having you as a member!

Make your check payable to “BMDNC”

Send to: Tony Lee, BMDNC Membership Chair
813 Ashwood St., Vallejo, CA 94591

Questions? Contact membership@norcalbernese.org



Bernese Mountain Dog Club OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of our Club is to support, educate and involve members in events that:



Advance the Working ability of the Bernese Mountain Dog (e.g., carting, agility, herding, tracking, obedience, conformation);



Promote the betterment of health in the Bernese Mountain Dog (e.g., educational speakers, publishing newsletters, working with the National Club);



Preserve the Bernese Mountain Dog's breed type, disposition, and temperament in accordance with the breed standard (e.g., educating owners and breeders);



Socialize Berners and their owners by providing opportunities to have fun with other dog fanciers (e.g., picnics, camp-outs, parties, matches, hikes, snow days);



Serve as Ambassadors of the Bernese Mountain Dog, always acting in an ethical manner and preserving the integrity of our code of ethics (e.g., educating the public);



Support our AKC recognition as an independent regional club.



Bernese Mountain Dog Club OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

CODE OF CONDUCT

The membership of the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of Northern California (BMDNC) is dedicated to:

- advancing the working ability of the Bernese Mountain Dog
- promoting the betterment of health in the Bernese Mountain Dog
- preserving the Bernese Mountain Dog's breed type, disposition and temperament in accordance with the breed standard
- providing a social setting for the enjoyment of Bernese Mountain Dogs
- serving as ambassadors of the Bernese Mountain Dog by always acting in an ethical manner and preserving the integrity of this Code of Conduct.

This code is established to further the objectives of the club as set forth in Article I of the BMDNC Constitution. BMDNC members recognize that as individuals, our practices of ownership, breeding, sportsmanship, and ethics directly affect the welfare of the breed. We realize that no code will ever cover every behavior necessary to protect the breed. Therefore we acknowledge our actions are the truest reflection of our personal integrity and ethics, our commitment to the enhancement of our breed community, and true concern for the welfare of the breed.

1. PROMOTING THE STANDARD OF THE BREED

BMDNC members agree to:

- A) use the breed standard created by the BMDCA and adopted by the American Kennel Club (AKC) for the Bernese Mountain Dog (BMD) to assess the suitability of dogs' temperament and type for exhibition in AKC and club events and for breeding.
- B) participate in and/or support events which promote the breed standard and reflect the breed's history and heritage such as specialty shows, performance events and draft tests.

2. ADVANCING THE OBJECTIVES AND INTEGRITY OF THE CLUB

BMDNC Members agree to:

- A) adhere to all AKC rules, regulations and requirements pertaining to the sport of dogs, the Constitution, Bylaws, and regulations of the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of Northern California (BMDNC), and this Code of Conduct (COC).
- B) share knowledge truthfully, constructively and respectfully when conveying information about members and members' breeding programs, as well as about individual BMD's.
- C) display good sportsmanship and conduct themselves in a manner that gives credit to the BMDNC, the AKC, and the breed.
- D) encourage and promote public awareness of responsible pet ownership.
- E) ensure that in all dog related activities, the dog's welfare takes precedence over considerations of breeders, trainers, owners, organizations, sponsors, and officials.
- F) participate in activities and programs sponsored by the BMDNC to the best of their ability.

3. PROTECTING THE INTERESTS OF THE BREED AND INDIVIDUAL DOGS

BMDCNC members agree to:

- A) keep only as many dogs for which they can provide a high standard of health care, shelter, nutrition, attention, affection, and overall care.
- B) provide appropriate training, exercise and supervision to ensure their dogs are well mannered, kept in safe conditions, and are not abused or neglected.
- C) not allow their dogs to roam at large unsupervised, nor to become a public nuisance or a public burden.
- D) ensure to their best ability that all dogs they place are not brokered, wholesaled or consigned through a pet shop, auction or other commercial establishment; and are not offered as prizes in contests, raffles or fundraising events.
- E) ensure to their best ability that no stud dog or brood bitch owned by them is bred to any dog or bitch whose owner is directly or indirectly involved with any dog broker, puppy mill, pet shop that retails dogs, auction, litter lot sales, or any other commercial enterprise whose business is involved in these activities.
- F) ensure that all animals released to the care of others have received the health care appropriate for their age and needs.
- G) prior to placing any BMD, discuss with the prospective owner the health care and behavior management needs of the dog and provide recommendations for general care.
- H) guarantee the health of the dog subject to a veterinarian's examination, at a minimum, within 72 hours of placement.
- I) provide assistance to dogs of their breeding in need of rehoming whether through a shelter, auction, rescue organization or an individual. Stud dog owners should also assist with rehoming of dogs sired by their stud dogs.

BMDCNC members are encouraged to:

- J) use a written contract detailing all guarantees, obligations, and expectations of sellers, buyers, receivers and providers of services.
- K) assure that any dog they place which is not suitable for breeding is placed with an AKC limited registration and a non-breeding contract. A spay/neuter requirement is additionally recommended.

4. PROMOTING QUALITY AND INTEGRITY IN BREEDING PROGRAMS

Members who wish to breed Bernese Mountain Dogs should do so with the full understanding of the responsibility they bear to the future of the breed and with the paramount intention of improving and protecting the breed. Breeders should understand the breed standard, evaluate individual mature dogs' traits, evaluate traits present in a breeding dog's immediate and extended family, and apply the principles of genetics. Additionally breeders should have a practical knowledge of mating, care of the bitch in whelp, raising a litter, and the time, effort and resources required to engage in this activity.

Ideally the suitability of BMD's for breeding purposes should be assessed after twenty-four months of age. The BMDCNC recognizes that some breeders with extensive knowledge of the breed and of a dog's extended family may, in special circumstances, elect to use less mature animals for breeding. Minimum ages stated in this code are not recommended for use routinely. The recommended age for first breeding a BMD is after twenty- four months.

Experienced member breeders should make themselves available as a resource to novice breeders when requested. Conversely novice breeders should actively recruit assistance from experienced breeders when engaging in this activity. All members should assist the breeders of their dogs by keeping them informed of their dogs' development throughout life.

BMDCNC members who breed agree to:

- A) adhere to AKC rules applying to litter and individual registrations, ensuring that any litter they produce is eligible for AKC registration.
- B) refrain from breeding females prior to eighteen months and males before twelve months of age.

- C) ensure a female bears puppies no more than two out of three seasons. A period of a one-year rest between litters is desirable.
- D) use for breeding only animals which exhibit good type, are in good health, and are physically and temperamentally sound. Shy and aggressive dogs will be eliminated from breeding.
- E) obtain an evaluation for hip and elbow dysplasia from the Orthopedic Foundation for Animals (OFA) or other BMDCNC recognized orthopedic registry prior to using a BMD for breeding. Regardless of any prior evaluations, all dogs over 24 months of age who are to be used for breeding must be evaluated by the OFA or other BMDCNC recognized orthopedic registry for hip and elbow dysplasia after 24 months of age and prior to being bred.
- F) obtain an evaluation for heritable eye conditions from the Canine Eye Registration Foundation (CERF) or other BMDCNC recognized ophthalmology registry prior to using a BMD for breeding.
- G) provide new owners the following documentation: this Code of Conduct, an AKC registration application or registration papers for the individual dog, a health and veterinary care history, evidence of the individual's and/or sire and dam's health certifications or evaluations, a four-generation pedigree, and recommendations for general care and training.
- H) remain available for advice and assistance, when sought, for the lifetime of the offspring from their dogs.
- I) ensure to the best of their ability that puppies produced from any of their BMDs will be raised and sold in a manner in accordance with this Code of Conduct.
- J) exhibit at dog shows and matches where feasible.

The BMDCNC recommends that members who breed:

- K) assess whether prospective breeding candidates and their immediate relatives are affected with or carriers of hereditary disease for which there is diagnostic testing. Such hereditary diseases include, but may not be limited to, hip and elbow dysplasia, eye disease, thyroid disease, heart disease, and von Willebrand disease.
- L) submit and update data to the Berner-Garde database.
- M) use dogs for breeding which are at least two years old, have sound temperament, structure, conformation, and type, and who have been evaluated and are known to be not affected with a crippling nor disabling defect nor affected with a known hereditary disease for which there is diagnostic testing.
- N) refrain from using dogs for breeding which, although unaffected with a specific physical or temperament defect, consistently produce afflicted offspring with different mates.
- O) transfer puppies to new owners in accordance with the laws of their state and meet, at least, the minimum federal standard for transporting puppies (8 weeks of age).
- P) obtain an AKC DNA profile on all dogs used for breeding.

As a member of the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of Northern California, I agree to abide by this Code of Conduct.

BMDCNC Member Name **Signature** **Date**

BMDCNC Member Name **Signature** **Date**



Bernese Mountain Dog Club OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

Membership Application

- First Adult Applicant:** \$40 (\$30 annual dues + \$10 initiation fee) includes one voting membership
- Additional Adult Applicant:** Add \$10 for each Additional Adult Applicant at the same address.
- Junior Applicant:** \$25 (\$15 annual dues + \$10 initiation fee)

This application will be active for one year, after which a new application must be submitted. Complete both sides and have all Applicants sign at the bottom of Page 2 (your printed name will constitute a digital signature).

Name(s) 1. 2.		Occupation (former if retired) 1. 2.	
Home Address	City	State	Zip
Mailing Address (if different)	City	State	Zip
Phone: Home () ()	Cell () ()	E-mail: 1. 2.	
Please check those we may include in our Membership Directory: <input type="checkbox"/> Home Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Cell Phone <input type="checkbox"/> E-mail			
Please list all Bernese Mountain Dogs owned on Page 2, and check your areas of interest and activity: <input type="checkbox"/> Dog Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Breeder <input type="checkbox"/> Judge <input type="checkbox"/> Conformation <input type="checkbox"/> Obedience/Rally <input type="checkbox"/> Drafting <input type="checkbox"/> Scentwork <input type="checkbox"/> Tracking <input type="checkbox"/> Agility <input type="checkbox"/> Herding <input type="checkbox"/> Therapy <input type="checkbox"/> Other:			
If you indicated you are a Breeder: Have you bred Bernese Mountain Dogs? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No How many litters in last 3 years? Kennel Name(s): Have you bred other breeds of dogs? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No What breeds? Kennel Name(s):			
List all other kennel, specialty, or obedience clubs to which you belong, and any positions held:			
Are you able to accept committee or other assignments if requested by the Club? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If Yes, any special interests or areas of expertise?			
Are you a BMDCA member? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		Are you an BMDCA Alpenhorn subscriber? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Membership requires the sponsorship of two BMDCNC members in good standing. If you already have eligible sponsors, please list them below: Sponsor No. 1 _____ Sponsor No. 2 _____		Membership requires attendance at two BMDCNC sponsored events before you can be voted upon. If you have already attended any events, please note the date and event below: Event No. 1 _____ Event No. 2 _____	

Please list all the Bernese Mountain Dogs that you now own and that live with you.
 (Copy this page for additional dogs.)

1 Registered Name with Titles			
Call Name	Date of Birth	Sex	Berner-Garde No.

2 Registered Name with Titles			
Call Name	Date of Birth	Sex	Berner-Garde No.

3 Registered Name with Titles			
Call Name	Date of Birth	Sex	Berner-Garde No.

4 Registered Name with Titles			
Call Name	Date of Birth	Sex	Berner-Garde No.

5 Registered Name with Titles			
Call Name	Date of Birth	Sex	Berner-Garde No.

6 Registered Name with Titles			
Call Name	Date of Birth	Sex	Berner-Garde No.

I, the undersigned, am in good standing with the American Kennel Club, and agree to abide by the Constitution & By-Laws and the Code of Conduct of the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of Northern California, and the rules of the American Kennel Club, now and hereafter made. The information herein is true and complete to the best of my knowledge, and is provided for the private use of this Club. I also agree to receive required club information by email or through our members-only social media groups. *(Signatures are required of all Applicants.)*

1. Signed: _____ Date: _____

2. Signed: _____ Date: _____



Bernese Mountain Dog Club OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

CONSTITUTION & BYLAWS

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I Name and Objectives

- Section 1.** The name of the Club shall be Bernese Mountain Dog Club of Northern California.
- Section 2.** The objectives of the Club shall be:
- A) To encourage and promote quality and integrity in the ethical breeding of purebred Bernese Mountain Dogs and to do all possible to bring their natural qualities to perfection while protecting the overall health of the breed;
 - B) To urge members and breeders to accept the standard of the breed as approved by The American Kennel Club as the only standard of excellence by which Bernese Mountain Dogs shall be judged;
 - C) To do all in its power to protect and advance the interests of the breed by encouraging sportsmanlike competition at dog shows, trials and working events;
 - D) To conduct sanctioned and licensed specialty shows, and all AKC events for which the club is eligible under the rules and regulations of The American Kennel Club;
 - E) To promote the special qualities of the breed by conducting working events under the rules of the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of America;
 - F) To sustain and support a rescue program for purebred Bernese Mountain Dogs;
 - G) To provide a social setting for the enjoyment of Bernese Mountain Dogs.
- Section 3.** The Club's AKC-recognized territory includes Marin, Sonoma, Solano, Napa and Lake Counties, with San Francisco County shared by Sierra West Bernese Mountain Dog Club.
- Section 4.** The club shall not be conducted or operated for profit and no part of any profits or remainder or residue from dues or donations to the Club shall inure to the benefit of any member or individual.
- Section 5.** The members of the Club shall adopt and may from time to time revise such Bylaws as may be required to carry out these objectives.

BYLAWS

ARTICLE I Membership

- Section 1.** **Eligibility** - There shall five types of membership open to all persons 10 years of age and older who are in good standing with the American Kennel Club and who subscribe to the objectives of this club:
- A) **Adult Membership (Voting):** Open to all persons 18 years of age and older, who shall enjoy all the privileges of this club including the right to vote and hold office.
 - B) **Honorary Membership (Voting):** Awarded to an existing Adult Member in good standing, who shall continue to enjoy all the privileges of this club including the right to vote and hold office without yearly dues.

- C) **Junior Membership (Non-Voting):** Open to all persons 10 through 17 years of age, who shall enjoy all the privileges of this club without the right to vote or hold office. Junior Membership shall be automatically converted to Adult Membership at the age of 18.
- D) **Trial Membership (Non-Voting):** Open to the new owner(s) of a Bernese Mountain Dog puppy within the Bay Area, who shall enjoy all the privileges of this club without the right to vote or hold office and without yearly dues. Trial memberships are valid for a period of time as set by the board but not to exceed one year. As this level is offered to promote new membership, a trial member must not be a current or former member of the BMDCNC.
- E) **Associate Membership (Non-Voting):** Open to current or previous Adult Members in good standing who have moved from the State of California. Associate Members are entitled to all privileges except voting and holding office. Associate Members are not to be included in the determination of a quorum. The dues for an Associate Membership shall be 50% of the regular membership dues.

While membership is to be unrestricted as to residence, the Club's primary purpose is to be representative of the breeders, exhibitors and fanciers in its immediate area.

Section 2. Dues - Membership dues shall be reviewed by the Board of Directors each Fall, and any recommended changes shall be approved by an affirmative vote from 2/3 of the membership in good standing, present and voting at the Winter Membership Meeting. Dues for Adult Membership shall not exceed \$50 per year, and dues for Junior Membership shall not exceed \$20 per year. Dues are payable on or before the first day of February of each year. No member may vote whose dues are not paid for the current year.

Section 3. Election To Membership - Each applicant for membership shall apply on a form as approved by the Board of Directors and which shall provide that the applicant agrees to abide by these Constitution and Bylaws and the rules of The American Kennel Club. The application shall state the name, address, contact information and occupation of the applicant. Accompanying the application, the prospective member shall submit payment for the current year's dues plus a \$10 non-refundable initiation fee. An application will remain valid for up to one year from the date it was submitted, after which a new application must be submitted.

- A) To be elected to membership as an Adult or Junior Member, each applicant must:
 - 1) have attended two Club sponsored events, or attended one Club sponsored event and actively assisted a Club committee outside of the attended event;
 - 2) have obtained the signature endorsement of two unrelated members from separate households who have each been in good standing for two or more consecutive years.
- B) At the Board's discretion, Honorary Membership may be conferred upon existing Adult Members who have:
 - 1) been members in good standing for a minimum of 10 years;
 - 2) demonstrated exemplary service to this club and its members;
 - 3) been involved with the Bernese Mountain Dog breed a minimum of 20 years;
 - 4) demonstrated outstanding dedication to the Bernese Mountain Dog breed.

Any member in good standing may nominate an individual club member for Honorary Membership. Upon nomination, the Board will review the qualifications, and will award Honorary Membership upon majority approval of the Board. The Board may award a maximum of one Honorary Membership per year.
- C) To receive a Trial Membership:
 - 1) no dues or initiation fee is required;
 - 2) the Board will review completed applications for approval;
 - 3) Trial Members may apply for regular membership by fulfilling the requirements of Section 3.
- D) Associate Membership may be granted to existing or former Adult Members who:
 - 1) have been members in good standing;
 - 2) have moved out of the State of California;
 - 3) have requested that their membership be changed to Associate level;
 - 4) the Board will review the request for final approval.

All applications and requests are to be filed with the Membership Chairperson. Adult and Junior Member applications shall be read at the first Membership Meeting of the Club following their receipt. At the next Membership Meeting where all application requirements have been met, the application will be voted on by secret ballot. To be elected, the applicant must receive affirmative votes from 2/3 of the members in good standing, present and voting at that meeting. The Membership Committee shall notify new members of their election to membership.

Applicants for membership who have been rejected by the Club may not re-apply within six months after such rejection. Re-application requires the endorsement of two new sponsors who are unrelated and from separate households, who have each been members in good standing for two or more consecutive years.

- Section 4. Termination of Membership** - Memberships may be terminated with nonrefundable dues:
- A) By resignation. Any member in good standing may resign from the Club on written notice to the Secretary; but no member may resign when in debt to the Club. Dues obligations are considered a debt to the Club and they become incurred on the first day of each fiscal year.
 - B) By lapsing. A membership will be considered as lapsed and automatically terminated if such member's dues remain unpaid by May 1 (grace period). After May 1, an individual can apply for reinstatement of membership status on a form approved by the Board. The reinstatement application, along with a \$10 reinstatement fee and the regular dues payment, must reach the Membership Chair by August 1 of the same year in order for the individual to continue membership. The reinstatement procedure does not require sponsor signatures or Board approval. Upon reinstatement, membership is considered continuous with previous years. For members whose dues remain unpaid after May 1, all membership privileges are suspended until dues are paid. In no case may a person be entitled to vote at any Club meeting whose dues are unpaid as of the date of that meeting.
 - C) By expulsion. A membership may be terminated by expulsion as provided in Article VI of these Bylaws.

- Section 5. Club Communications** - The Club may send members official notices, reports, meeting minutes and newsletters via electronic communication – including electronic mail or posting to an electronic message board or network which the Club has designated for those communications (together with a separate notice to the recipient of the posting), or other means of electronic communication – to a member who has provided an unrevoked consent to the use of those means of transmission for communications.

ARTICLE II Meeting and Voting

- Section 1. Club Meetings** - Membership Meetings of the Club shall be held quarterly in-person in the greater Santa Rosa, CA area (including Marin, Napa, Sonoma, Solano, Lake, and San Francisco Counties) or by electronic video screen communication or other electronic transmission, at such date, hour and place as may be designated by the Board of Directors. Quarters shall be Spring (March/April/May), Summer (June/July/August), Fall (September/October/November), and Winter (December/January/February). Notice of such meeting shall be given either personally, by electronic transmission, or by mail or other means of written communication, by the Secretary at least 21 days prior to the date of the meeting. The quorum for such a meeting shall be 20% of the members in good standing.
- Section 2. Special Club Meetings** - Special Club meetings may be called by the President, or by a majority vote of the members of the Board who are present and voting at any regular or special meeting of the Board; and shall be called by the Secretary on receipt of a petition signed by 5% or more of the members of the Club who are in good standing. Such special meetings shall be held in-person in the greater Santa Rosa, CA area (including Marin, Napa, Sonoma, Solano, Lake, and San Francisco Counties) or by electronic video screen communication or other electronic transmission, at a time fixed by the Board not less than 35 nor more than 90 days after the receipt of the request and at such place as may be designated by the person(s) authorized herein to call such meetings. Notice of such meeting shall be given either personally, by electronic transmission, or by mail or other means of written communication by the Secretary within 20 days after receipt of the request, and said notice shall state the purpose of the meeting, and no other Club business may be transacted thereat. The quorum for such a meeting shall be 20% of the members in good standing.
- Section 3. Board Meetings** - Meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held a minimum of eight (8) times a year, in the greater Santa Rosa, CA area (including Marin, Napa, Sonoma, Solano, Lake, and San Francisco Counties) at such place, date and hour as shall be designated by the Board of Directors. Notice of such meeting shall be delivered personally or by telephone (including a voice messaging system) or by electronic transmission by the President or Secretary at least five days prior to the date of the meeting. The quorum for such a meeting shall be a majority of the Board.

Members of the board may participate in meetings through the use of conference telephone or electronic video screen communication as long as all members participating in the meeting are able to hear one another.

Participation in meetings through the use of other methods of electronic transmission constitutes presence in person at that meeting if both of the following apply:

- A) Each member participating in the meeting can communicate with all of the other members concurrently.
- B) Each member is provided the means of participating in all matters before the Board, including, without limitation, the capacity to propose, or object to, a specific action to be taken by the Board.

Section 4. Special Board Meetings - Special meetings of the Board may be called by the President; and shall be called by the Secretary on receipt of a written request signed by at least three members of the Board. Such special meeting shall be held in the greater Santa Rosa, CA area (including Marin, Napa, Sonoma, Solano, Lake, and San Francisco Counties) at such place, date and hour as may be designated by the person authorized herein to call such meeting. Notice of such meeting shall be given either personally or by mail or other means of written communication delivered personally or by telephone (including a voice messaging system) or by electronic transmission by the President or Secretary at least five days and not more than 10 days prior to the date of the meeting. Any such notice shall state the purpose of the meeting and no other business shall be transacted thereat. The quorum for such a meeting shall be a majority of the Board.

Members of the board may participate in special meetings through the use of conference telephone or electronic video screen communication as long as all members participating in the meeting are able to hear one another. Participation in special meetings through the use of other methods of electronic transmission constitutes presence in person at that meeting if both of the following apply:

- A) Each member participating in the meeting can communicate with all of the other members concurrently.
- B) Each member is provided the means of participating in all matters before the Board, including, without limitation, the capacity to propose, or object to, a specific action to be taken by the Board.

Section 5. Voting - Each Adult Member in good standing whose dues are paid for the current year shall be entitled to one vote at any Membership Meeting of the Club at which they are present. Voting at Board meetings and Special Board meetings is restricted to Officers and Directors of the Club. Proxy voting will not be permitted at any Club meeting or election.

ARTICLE III Directors and Officers

Section 1. Board of Directors - The Board shall be comprised of the President, Vice President, Secretary, Treasurer and five other persons, all of who shall be members in good standing and all of who shall be elected for two-year terms at the Club's Annual Meeting as provided in Article IV, and shall serve until their successors are elected. The President, Secretary and two Board Members shall be elected in even years; the Vice President, Treasurer and three Board Members shall be elected in odd years. General management for the Club's affairs shall be entrusted to the Board of Directors.

Section 2. Officers - The Club's officers, consisting of the President, Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer shall serve in their respective capacities both with regard to the Club and its meeting and the Board and its meetings.

- A) The President shall preside at all meetings of the Club and of the Board, and shall have the duties and powers normally appurtenant to the office of President in addition to those particularly specified in these Bylaws.
- B) The Vice President shall have the duties and exercise the powers of the President in case of the President's death, absence, or incapacity; and shall plan program and Club functions in the absence of an Events Committee.
- C) The Secretary shall keep a record of all meetings of the Club and the Board and of all matters of which a record shall be ordered by the Club; shall have charge of the correspondence, notify members of meetings, notify officers and directors of their election to office, keep a roll of the members of the Club with their addresses, and carry out such other duties as are prescribed in these Bylaws.
- D) The Treasurer shall collect and receive all moneys due or belonging to the Club. Moneys shall be deposited in a bank designated by the Board, in the name of the Club. The books shall at all times be open to inspection of the Board and a report shall be given at every meeting of the condition of the Club's finances and every item of receipt or payment not before reported; and at the Annual Meeting an accounting shall be rendered of all moneys received and expended during the previous fiscal year.

- E) The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be held by the same person in which case the Board shall be comprised of the officers and six other persons.

Section 3. Vacancies - A Board member may resign from the Board upon written notice to the Secretary. Any Board Member who is properly notified of meeting dates, and fails to attend three or more Board meetings per year, may be removed by a majority vote of the remaining Board.

Any vacancies occurring on the Board or among the offices during the year shall be filled until the next annual election by a majority vote of all the then members of the Board at its first regular meeting following the creation of such vacancy, or at a Special Board meeting called for that purpose; except that a vacancy in the office of President shall be filled automatically by the Vice President and the resulting vacancy in the office of Vice President shall be filled by the Board.

Section 4. Terms - An eligible Member may serve a maximum of 12 consecutive years on the Board of Directors. Any member serving the maximum consecutive term may not be re-elected for any Board position for a minimum of one year after the expiration of his or her final term of office.

ARTICLE IV

The Club Year, Annual Meeting and Elections

Section 1. Club Year - The Club's fiscal year shall begin on the first day of February and end on the last day of January. The Club's official year shall begin immediately at the conclusion of the election at the Annual Meeting and shall continue through the election at the next Annual Meeting.

Section 2. Annual Meeting - The Annual Meeting shall be held on or about April 1, at which Officers and Directors for the ensuing year shall be elected from among those nominated in accordance with Section 3 of this Article. They shall take office immediately on the conclusion of the election and each retiring officer shall turn over to the successor in office all properties and records relating to that office within 30 days after the election.

Section 3. Nominations - No person may be a candidate in a Club election who has not been nominated. During the month of September, the Board shall select a Nominating Committee consisting of three members, not more than one of whom may be a member of the Board. The Secretary shall immediately notify the committee persons and alternates of their selection. The Board shall name a Chairperson for the Committee and it shall be such person's duty to call a committee meeting which shall be held by October 15.

- A) Eligible nominees shall be voting members who have been members in good standing for a minimum of one year prior to their nomination.
- B) The Committee shall nominate one candidate for each office and position on the Board, and, after securing the consent of each person so nominated, shall immediately report their nominations to the Secretary in writing.
- C) On receipt of the Nominating Committee's report, the Secretary shall notify each Club member in writing of the candidates so nominated by November 15.
- D) Additional nominations may be made at the Winter Membership Meeting by any voting member in attendance, provided that the person so nominated does not decline when his or her name is proposed, and provided further that if the proposed candidate is not in attendance at this meeting, the proposer shall present to the Secretary a written statement from the proposed candidate signifying willingness to be a candidate. No person may be a candidate for more than one position.
- E) Nominations cannot be made at the Annual Meeting or in a manner other than as provided in this Section.

Section 4. Elections - If no additional nominations are made at the Winter Membership Meeting, the Nominating Committee's slate shall be declared elected at the time of the Annual Meeting and no balloting shall be required.

If one or more additional valid nominations are made at the Winter Membership Meeting, the election for the contested positions shall be conducted by secret ballot at the Annual Meeting. The nominated candidate receiving the greatest number of votes for each office from the members in good standing present and voting shall be declared elected. The nominated candidates for other positions on the Board who receive the greatest number of votes for such positions from the members in good standing present and voting shall be declared elected.

ARTICLE V Committees

- Section 1. Committee Appointments** - The Board may appoint standing committees to advance the work of the Club in such matters as rescue, specialty shows, obedience trials, drafting tests, trophies, annual prizes, membership, breeder referral, ways and means and other fields which may well be served by committees. Such committees shall always be subject to the final authority of the Board. Special committees may also be appointed by the Board to aid it on particular projects.
- Section 2. Termination** - Any committee appointment may be terminated by a majority vote of the full membership of the Board on written notice to the appointee; and the Board may appoint successors to those persons whose services have been terminated.
- Section 3. Policy** - Each committee shall have a written policy outlining its purpose and accounting requirements that has been approved by the Board of Directors. Any policy change proposed by a committee must be referred to the Board for consideration and approval. Resulting policy changes must appear in an official communication of the Club to the membership.
- Section 4. Annual Report** - The chairperson of each committee shall submit an annual written report to the Secretary by February 1 of each year.

ARTICLE VI Discipline

- Section 1. American Kennel Club Suspension** - Any member who is suspended from all of the privileges of The American Kennel Club automatically shall be suspended from the privileges of this Club for a like period.
- Section 2. Charges** - An individual member may prefer charges against another individual member for alleged misconduct prejudicial to the best interests of the Club or the Breed, or alleged failure to abide by the Constitution and Bylaws of this Club. Written charges with specifications must be filed in duplicate with the Secretary together with a deposit of \$25, which shall be forfeited if such charges are not sustained by the Board following a hearing. The Secretary shall promptly send a copy of the charges to each member of the Board or present them at a Board Meeting, and the Board shall first consider whether the actions alleged in the charges, if proven, might constitute conduct prejudicial to the best interest of the Club or the Breed, or failure to abide by the Constitution and Bylaws of this Club. If the Board considers that the charges do not allege conduct which would be prejudicial to the best interests of the Club or the Breed, or failure to abide by the Constitution and Bylaws of this Club, it the Board may refuse to entertain jurisdiction. If the Board entertains jurisdiction of the charges, it shall first attempt to resolve the grievance prior to a formal hearing by appointing a mediator who will seek to resolve the grievance to the mutual satisfaction of the parties involved. If that fails, within thirty (30) days from the date that the Board entertained jurisdiction of the charges, the Board shall fix a date of a hearing by the Board not less than three weeks or more than six weeks thereafter. The Secretary shall promptly send one copy of the charges to the accused member by certified mail, return receipt, together with a notice of the hearing and an assurance that the Defendant may personally appear in his/her own defense and bring witnesses if he/she desires.
- Section 3. Board Hearing** - The Board shall have complete authority to decide whether counsel may attend the hearing, but both Complainant and Defendant shall be treated uniformly in that regard. Should the charges be sustained after hearing all the evidence and testimony presented by Complainant and Defendant, the Board may, by a majority vote of those present, reprimand or suspend the Defendant from all privileges of the Club for not more than six months from the date of the hearing. And, if it deems that punishment insufficient, it may also recommend to the membership that the penalty be expulsion. In such case, the suspension shall not restrict the Defendant's right to appear before his/her fellow members at the ensuing Membership Meeting which considers the Board's recommendation. Immediately after the Board has reached a decision, its finding shall be put in written form and filed with the Secretary. The Secretary, in turn, shall notify each of the parties of the Board's decision and penalty, if any.
- Section 4. Expulsion** - Expulsion of a member from the Club may be accomplished only at a meeting of the Club following a Board hearing and on the Board's recommendation as provided in Section 3 of this Article. Such proceeding may occur at a regular or special meeting of the Club to be held within 60 days but not earlier than 30 days after

the date of the Board's recommendation of expulsion. The Defendant shall have the privilege of appearing in his or her own behalf, though no evidence shall be taken at this meeting. The President shall read the charges and the Board's finding and recommendation, and shall invite the Defendant, if present, to speak in his or her own behalf if they wish. The members shall then vote by secret ballot on the proposed expulsion. A 2/3 vote of those present and voting at the meeting shall be necessary for expulsion. If expulsion is not so voted, the Board's suspension shall stand.

ARTICLE VII Amendments

- Section 1.** Amendments to the Constitution and Bylaws or Code of Conduct may be proposed by the Board of Directors or by written petition addressed to the Secretary signed by 20% of the voting membership in good standing. Amendments proposed by such petition shall be promptly considered by the Board of Directors, and must be submitted to the members, with recommendations from the Board, by the Secretary within three months of the date when the petition was received by the Secretary.
- Section 2.** The Constitution and Bylaws or Code of Conduct may be amended by a 2/3 affirmative vote by secret ballot of the members in good standing present and voting at any regular or special meeting called for the purpose, provided the proposed amendments have been included in the notice of the meeting and mailed to each member at least two weeks prior to the date of the meeting.

ARTICLE VIII Dissolution

- Section 1.** The Club may be dissolved at any time by the written consent of not less than 2/3 of the members in good standing. In the event of the dissolution of the Club other than for purposes of reorganization, whether voluntary, involuntary or by operation of law, none of the property of the Club or any proceeds thereof or any assets of the Club shall be distributed to any members of the Club. After payment of the debts of the Club, its property and assets shall be given to a charitable organization for the benefit of dogs selected by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE IX Order of Business

- Section 1. Club Meetings** - At Membership Meetings of the Club, the order of business, so far as the character and nature of the meeting may permit, shall be:
- Roll Call
 - Minutes of last meeting
 - Report of President
 - Report of Secretary
 - Report of Treasurer
 - Reports of Committees
 - Election of Officers and Board (at Annual Meeting)
 - Election of new members
 - Unfinished business
 - New business
 - Adjournment
- Section 2. Board Meetings** - At meetings of the Board, the order of business, unless otherwise directed by majority vote of those present, shall be:
- Reading of minutes of last meeting
 - Report of Secretary
 - Report of Treasurer
 - Reports of Committees
 - Unfinished business
 - New business
 - Adjournment

ARTICLE X
Parliamentary Authority

Section 1. The rules contained in the current edition of Robert's Rules of Order Newly Revised, shall govern the Club in all cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these Bylaws; any Federal, State or other law applicable to this Club; and any other special rules of order the Club may adopt.